

# System Specification and Verification

## - Seminar - Week 6 -

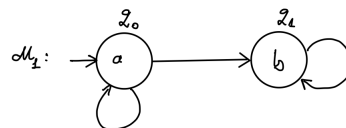
Spring 2026

1. Build one non-deterministic Büchi word automaton for the following formulas:

- $\varphi_1 = \neg(GFb)$
- $\varphi_2 = G(p \rightarrow X(qUr))$
- $\varphi_3 = (G(p \rightarrow q)) \rightarrow G\alpha$  where  $\alpha = F(p \wedge Xp)$ .
- $\varphi_4 = \neg(aUX(a \wedge \neg b))$

- i Write the formula in negative normal form
- ii Draw the reduction graph starting from  $\varphi$ .
- iii Give the sets  $Red(\{\varphi\})$  and  $Red_\alpha(\{\varphi\})$ .
- iv Draw the transitions starting from state  $\{\varphi\}$  in the GBA  $\mathcal{B}_\varphi$ .
- v Complete the construction and draw the automaton  $\mathcal{B}_\varphi$ .  
Indicate clearly the accepting conditions.
- vi Compute the non-deterministic Büchi automaton  $\mathcal{A}_\varphi$ .

2. Verify if the below transition system satisfies  $GFb$ .



Then verify the following transition system for the same specification:

